

VOLVO PENTA D6-400A R5 400 hp (294 kW)	Document No 21954805	Issue Index 02
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General

4-stroke direct injected, turbocharged and aftercooled diesel engine

Number of cylinders		6
No of valves		24
Displacement, total	litres in³	5,50 335,6
Firing order		1-5-3-6-2-4
Rotational direction, viewed from the front		Clockwise
Bore	mm in	103 4,06
Stroke	mm in	110 4,33
Compression ratio		17.5:1
Compression pressure at 240 rpm	MPa psi	
Max. static forward inclination:	°	0
Max. static backward inclination:	°	10
Max. intermittent forward inclination while running:	°	10
Max. intermittent backward inclination while running:	°	20
Max. intermittent side inclination while running:	°	30 for max 30 sec
Idling speed	rpm	600 - 650
Rated speed R5	rpm	3500
Propeller selection range R5	rpm	3400-3600
Dry weight engine BT	kg lb	594 1310
Dry weight with drive DPH and Power steering	kg lb	785 1731

Performance	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Crankshaft power 1), 5)	5	kW hp	77 105	137 186	205 279	251 341	289 393	294 400				
Propeller shaft power 1) (At full load) With drive DPH	5	kW hp	74 100	131 178	196 266	240 326	276 375	281 382				
Propellershaft power at prop. load $x^{2.5}$ With drive DPH	5	kW hp	12 17	34 46	69 94	121 165	191 260	281 382				
Propellershaft power at prop. load x^3 With drive DPH	5	kW hp	7 9	22 30	52 71	102 139	177 240	281 382				
Torque at crankshaft 2)	5	Nm lbf ft	735,3 542	872,2 643	978,8 722	958,7 707	919,9 678	802,1 592				
Mean piston speed		m/s ft/s	3,7 12,0	5,5 18,0	7,3 24,1	9,2 30,1	11,0 36,1	12,8 42,1				
Effective mean pressure 2)	5	MPa psi	1,68 243,7	1,99 289,1	2,24 324,4	2,19 317,8	2,10 304,9	1,83 265,8				
Max combustion pressure 2)	5	MPa psi	17 2466	18 2611	18 2611	17 2466	16 2321	16 2321				

Lubricating system

Specific lubricating oil consumption.	g/kWh	< 0,2
Max. oil volume including filters for all allowed installation inclinations:	litres US gal	20 5,28
Min. oil volume excluding filters for all allowed installation inclinations:	litres US gal	15 3,96

Fuel system	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Specific fuel consumption 2)	5	g/kWh lb/hph	223 0,361	214 0,347	218 0,353	202 0,327	206 0,334	219 0,355				
Fuel consumption, Test cycle E5	5	g/kWh lb/hph	222,6 0,36									
Fuel consumption at prop. load x ^{2,5}	5	l/h US gal/h	3,7 1,0	9,2 2,4	18,9 5,0	32,3 8,5	51,9 13,7	77,0 20,4				
Fuel consumption at prop. load x ³	5	l/h US gal/h	2,3 0,6	6,5 1,7	14,8 3,9	27,9 7,4	48,7 12,9	77,0 20,4				
Fuel consumption at full load	5	l/h US gal/h	20,5 5,4	35,1 9,3	53,5 14,1	60,7 16,0	71,2 18,8	77,0 20,4				

Intake and exhaust system	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Specific exhaust heating effect in percent of crankshaft power	5	%						64				
Exhaust temperature at the exhaust pipe connecting flange after the turbo charger.	5	°C °F	200 392	250 482	350 662	350 662	375 707	400 752				
Permitted back pressure in the exhaust line at rated speed. (Installed back pressure)		kPa psi							Max	30 4,4		
		kPa psi							Min	10 1,5		

Intake and exhaust system	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Engine air consumption at 25°C / 77°F atmospheric pressure 100kPA and relative humidity 30%.	5	m³/min cu.ft./min						23,4 826,4				
Charge air pressure Inlet manifold	5	kPa psi						194 28,2				
Exhaust gas flow	5	m³/min cu.ft./min						43 1519				

Cooling system	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Radiated heat in percent of crankshaft power.	5	%						2				
Heat rejection to charge air cooler in percent of crankshaft power.	5	%						25				
Coolant heat rejection to HE, incl. engine oil cooler and excl. charge air cooler, in percent of crankshaft power.	5	%						73				
Coolant flow with fully open thermostat and std cooling system		l/min cu.ft./min						360 12,7				
Extra water pump flow through charge air cooler		l/min cu.ft./min						215 7,6				
Max. permissible temperature on coolant in engine outlet		°C °F	55 131									
Coolant volume engine, including heat exchanger and charge air cooler		litres US gal.	16 4,23									
Max. additional coolant for cabin heater etc. with std. Expansion tank		litres US gal.	5 1,32									
Maximum coolant flow to cabin heater etc.		l/min cu.ft./min	30 1,06									
Thermostat, start open at		°C °F	82 180									
Thermostat, fully open at		°C °F	92 198									

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Raw water circuit	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500					
Nominal raw water design flow	l/min cu.ft/min						215 7,6					
Maximum raw water temperature entering heat exchanger	°C °F							30 86				

Emissions	Rating	rpm	1000	1500	2000	2500	3000	3500				
Smoke at prop. load $x^{2.5}$	5	*BSU	0,4	0,3	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,6				
Smoke at prop. load x^3	5	*BSU	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,6				

***NB.!** BSU are calculated values. Measured values are acc. to ISO 10054 in FSN units